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# Zotero - User guide -Basic information

Zotero is a free, open-source reference manager software. It helps you to collect, organize documents, to insert citations and create a bibliography.

As a first step download the software from zotero.org and add the Connector. The software works well with different operating systems. The Connector helps you to save documents with one click., the browser will recognise it and offers you the appropriate Connector.

Zotero 6 for Windows

Your personal research assistant

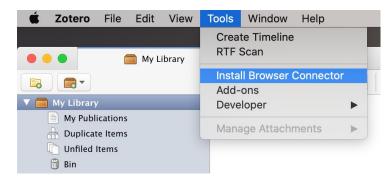
Download

Other platforms

Home > Downloads



**MAC-users:** Safari browser might not work together with Zotero Connector. We recommend that you use Chrome for browsing. Zotero itself adds the Connector to Chrome:

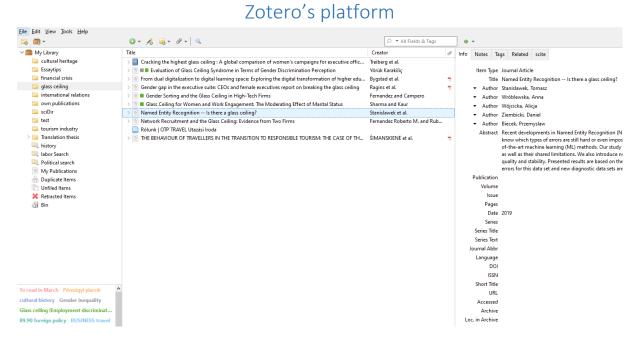


Alternatively, you might try adding the Connector to Safari from the Extensions pane in Safari settings (works only with the latest version of MAC OS).

After downloading, the software's icon will appear on your desktop, while Connector icon will be shown in the URL lane. Connector's depends on the content of the page: it can be a sheet of paper, a folder, a microphone, etc.

The Zotero interface language is the same as the browser's language. To change it: Edit/Preferences/Advanced/Language

300 MB of storage space is free, can be upgraded by paying extra.



Left column: folders Base folders are grey:

- My publications: here you can upload your own documents.
- Duplicate items: if you have accidentally downloaded documents more than once,
   Zotero will collect them here. To merge the items, click on merge button in the right-hand window.
- Unfiled items: all documents that have not been placed into separate folders, will be stored here.
- Bin: anything you no longer need and have been placed here. Items can be restored if they are not deleted from Bin.

To create a new folder, click on the first icon: (new collection): and name it. You can create subdirectories, rename existing ones, delete unnecessary ones (right click on folders).

Middle column: here you can find the documents you have downloaded. If you click on the small triangle in front of a document, you can see what is attached (fulltext, URL, annotation, etc.)

#### Right column:

• Info: the metadata (bibliographic data) that Zotero uses to generate citations. All rows can be revised manually.

- Notes: can be added to the document, Zotero saves them.
- Tags (keywords, subject headings): added by the search engine, the publisher, the author or privately. All of them are searchable in the left bottom section below the folders.
- Related: linking documents that belong together: book-book chapter, conference volume-proceedings.
- Scite: (if you have downloaded the plugin): lists how an article has been cited (supported, discussed, mentioned). More information: Zotero Advanced Scite plugin.

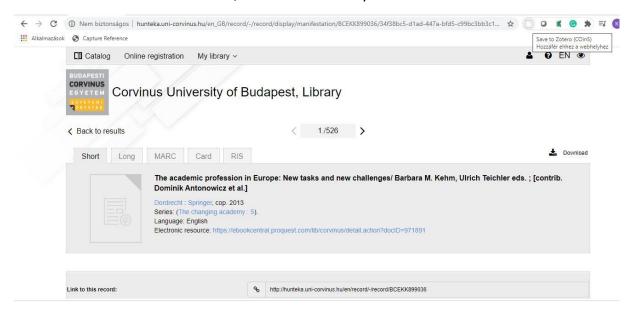
## Downloading documents

You can download documents from almost any websites, e.g. library catalogue, SuperSearch, GoogleScholar, databases, etc. Zotero must be open to save. If you want to save the data to a specific directory, highlight it.

#### Examples of saving:

#### **Library Catalog**

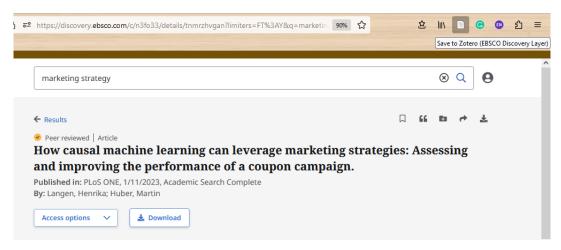
1. You can use the Connector to download records from the catalogue. Open the record and click on the connector, it will automatically save the record to Zotero.



#### SuperSearch

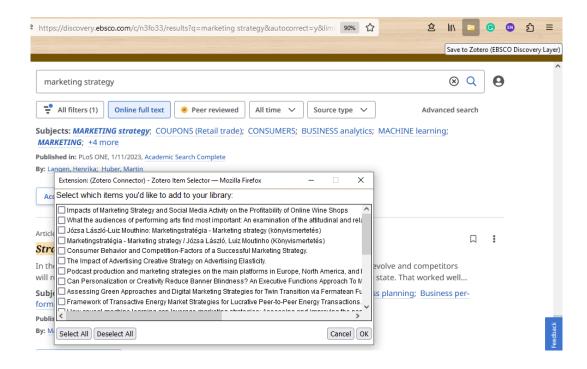
Connector works fine from SuperSearch. One or several more records can be downloaded at the same time.

A) Downloading one record: click on the document title, open it, then click on Connector (looks like as a sheet of paper):



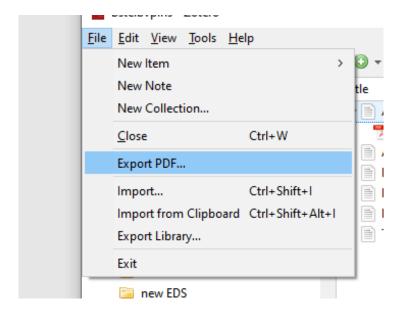
A) Saving more records at the same time:

After making a search in SuperSearch, click on Connector (the icon looks like a folder), from the pop-up window choose the documents you want to download.

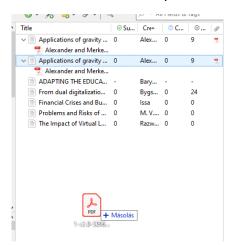


#### Alternative ways to download documents from SuperSearch

- A) Downloading the pdf, retrieving metadata
  - 1. Download pdf to desktop, export to Zotero: File/Export PDF



2. Drag and drop pdf into Zotero from desktop:



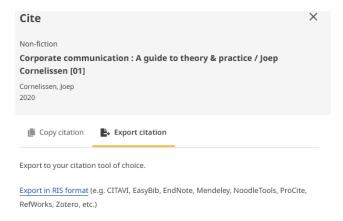
PDFs are in themselves not sufficient to insert citations, you need to have bibliographic data (metadata). Zotero has a built-in metadata finder, in most cases it can extract the necessary data from pdf files. This only works for pdfs that are so-called double-layered pdfs (most of the pdfs on the web are that type). If a pdf is created by scanning from a book, it does not contain the metadata. In this case you have to enter the data manually: right click, "Create parent item.."

### B) Saving individual articles as .ris-file

#### Next to the article: Tools/Cite



#### Export it as .ris file



Using this method, metadata go directly into Zotero. Pdfs can be linked to them with right click/Add Attachment/Attach stored copy of file

#### C) Saving multiple articles' bibliographic data, exporting them as .ris file

1. Save the article(s) into your Dashboard



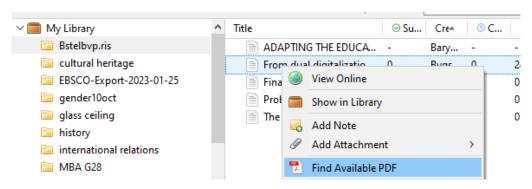
2. Export selected articles into your computer



3. Import .ris file into Zotero using File/Import. The exported file will be placed among folders, e.g.:



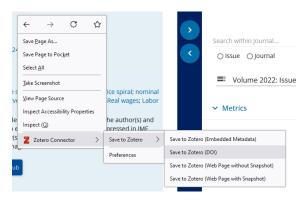
4. To access the pdf right click on the article's title, choose Find available pdf



### Troubleshooting

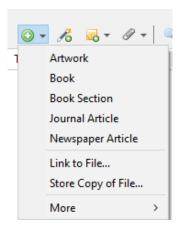
#### A) If Connector fails

1. right-click on the page, Zotero, select the form you need:

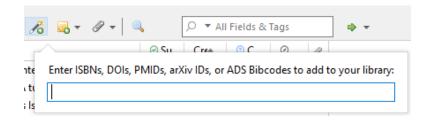


### B) If all else fail: manual data entry

In Zotero, click on the little green plus icon, select the document type you need and fill in the data in the right-hand column:



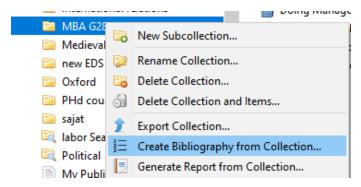
If you click on the next icon (Add item(s) by Identifier), Zotero will search for ISBN, DOI, or any other ID and in most cases finds the metadata and loads the required document (useful for print books):



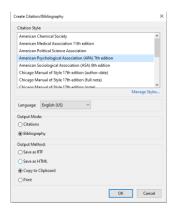
# Creating a Bibliography

1. If you were making a bibliography of a collection:

Right click on the collection's name, 'Create bibliography from collection':



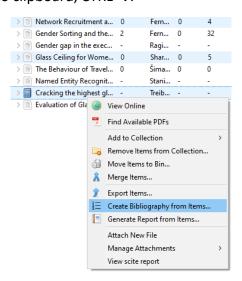
In the pop-up window, select the required reference style, tick Copy to clipboard option and OK:



Open a word processor, CTRL+V to insert the bibliography.

If some of the items in the collection were to be made into a bibliography:

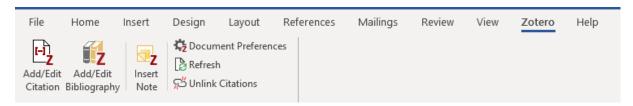
Select them (using CTRL), right-click, "Create bibliography from items", then the previous steps: style selection, copy to clipboard, CTRL+V.



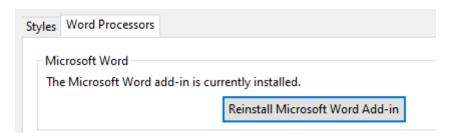
## Cite-while-you-write plugin

(Inserting citations while writing text)

With this plugin you can insert citations while writing your paper. First, check that the word processor includes the Zotero tab.



If not, reinstall it: Zotero, Edit/Preferences/Cite/WordProcessors/Reinstall Microsoft Word Add-in



Start writing your paper, if you need a citation, click on the first icon (Add/Edit Citation), select the citation style, then OK:

a) A red oval bar appears. Here you can enter the words that appear in the documents you have saved, all of which contain the characters you have entered.



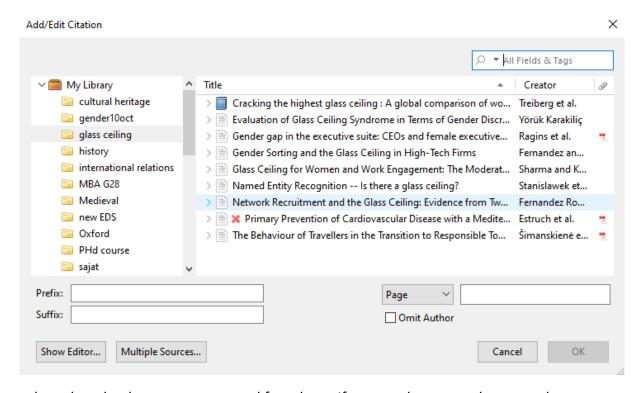
Select the one you want to use, Enter and it's pasted. If you want more than one quote to go in the same place, do not press Enter after selecting the first, but type another word, find the citation you need, press Enter.

To insert a page number, before pressing Enter click on the quote, a pop-up window appears, enter the page number.



Once you have all the necessary citations, click on the 2<sup>nd</sup> icon - Add/Edit bibliography - to insert the bibliography. All references used in the text will be included.

b) If you can't remember the documents you've saved, when the red oval bar appears, click on the little triangle next to the letter Z letter, then click on Classic view. Result:



You can also select the documents you need from here. If you need more on the same place, you can set them by clicking on More sources.

#### Other icons:

**Insert Note:** Insert a new note at the current cursor position

**Document preferences**: Here you can change citation style at any time during and after the editing process. To do this, simply click on a pasted citation and select Document preferences - new style.

**Refresh**: if you modify data in Zotero (adding more authors, change the year of publication, etc.) and you have already used that document, clicking on the refresh button will display these changes.

**Unlink citations**: Zotero uses codes to insert citations. If you click on this button, the connection between Zotero and the document will be broken, preventing, that your references or bibliography being automatically updated later. **Caution: the process is irreversible!** Only use it when you are completely ready, and you are sure that you no longer want to revise the document.

## Registration and Synchronisation

The benefits of registration are:

- 1. Saved documents are also stored in the cloud, so if you replace your computer your data won't be lost.
- 2. You can create group libraries.
- 3. Synchronisation.

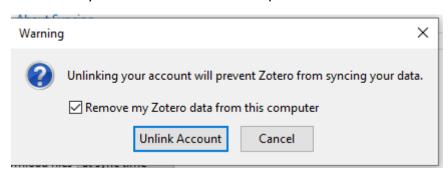
You can register on Zotero.org. You can also create group directories here by setting permissions (read, edit, open/close group, etc.)

**Synchronisation:** very useful if you use a common computer (e.g. PCs in reading rooms).

- Enter your login data: Edit/Preferences/Sync, Data Syncing.
- You can also make here several minor settings: e.g. sync fulltext, only individual directories, auto-sync, etc.
- When you're done, click the little green arrow in the top right corner and your freshly saved documents will be stored in the cloud (you can also make this automatically by setting the sync option).



**Important**: if you are using a machine that is used by others (e.g., one PC in the Library's reading room), you should log out of your account after synchronisation and delete your documents from that machine: Settings - Sync - Unlink account - tick the box in front of "Remove my Zotero data from this computer" - Unlink account



More information:

https://www.zotero.org/support/quick\_start\_guide